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## Claims

1. A method of treating sleep apnoea and/or snoring in a patient which includes the steps of:

- a) providing apparatus for electrically stimulating one or more afferent fibres of a nerve;
- b) positioning said apparatus on or in close proximity to said nerve;
- c) activating said apparatus to stimulate said one or more afferent fibres of said nerve.

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- 2. A method of treating sleep apnoea and/or snoring in a patient which includes the steps of:
  - a) providing apparatus for stimulating the respiratory centre by electrically stimulating one or more afferent fibres of a nerve;
  - b) positioning said apparatus on or in close proximity to said nerve;
  - c) activating said apparatus to stimulate said one or more afferent fibres of said nerve and hence stimulate the respiratory centre.
- 3. A method of treating sleep apnoea and/or snoring in a patient which includes the steps of:
  - a) providing apparatus for electrically stimulating one or more afferent fibres of the phrenic nerve;
  - b) positioning said apparatus on or in close proximity to said nerve;
  - c) activating said apparatus to stimulate said one or more afferent fibres.

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- 4. A method of treating sleep apnoea and/or snoring in a patient which includes the steps of:
  - a) providing apparatus for stimulating the respiratory centre by electrically stimulating one or more afferent fibres of the phrenic nerve;
  - b) positioning said apparatus on or in close proximity to said nerve;
  - c) activating said apparatus to stimulate said one or more afferent fibres of the phrenic nerve and hence stimulate the respiratory centre.
- 5. A method of treating sleep apnoea and/or snoring in a patient which includes the steps of:
  - a) providing apparatus for stimulating the respiratory centre by electrically

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stimulating the proprioceptor fibres of the phrenic nerve;

b) positioning said apparatus on or in close proximity to said nerve;

c) activating said apparatus to stimulate said fibres and hence stimulate the respiratory centre.

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- 6. The method as claimed in any one of claims 1-4, wherein the afferent fibres are the large mylinated afferent fibres having a diameter in the range of 12-20 micrometers
- 7. The method is claimed in any one of claims 1 6, wherein said apparatus is located wholly or partially internally of the patient.
  - 8. The method as claimed in any one of claims 1 6, wherein said apparatus is located externally upon the patient, and said nerve is stimulated transcutaneously.

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9. The method as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, further including the step of providing a sensor in, on, or adjacent the patient; said sensor is adapted to detect the condition to be treated and is arranged to activate said apparatus upon detecting said condition.

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- 10. The method as claimed in claim 8, wherein the sensor is selected from the group consisting of:
  - a vibration sensor;
  - a transvenous lead;
- 25 a sound sensor;
  - a thoracic impedence sensor